

WILSON'S FOURTEEN POINTS

1. Open covenants of peace, openly arrived at
2. Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas...alike in peace and in war
3. The removal, as far as possible, of all economic barriers
4. Adequate guarantees given that armaments will be reduced consistent with domestic safety.
5. A free, open-minded, and absolutely impartial adjustment of all colonial claims
6. Evacuation of all Russian territory and a settlement...as will secure (for Russia)... opportunity for the independent determination of her own political development and national policy
7. Belgium...must be evacuated and restored
8. All French territory should be freed & the invaded portion restored, and the wrong done to France in the matter...of Alsace - Lorraine...should be righted
9. A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be effected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality
10. The peoples of Austria-Hungary should be accorded freest opportunity of self development
11. Rumania, Serbia, and Montenegro should be evacuated; occupied territories restored; Serbia accorded free access to the sea
12. The Turkish portion of the present Ottoman Empire should be assured a secure sovereignty, but the other nationalities which are now under Turkish rule...autonomous development
13. An independent Polish state...should include the territories inhabited by indisputably Polish populations....(and should) be assured a free and secure access to the sea
14. A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small states alike

FOURTEEN POINTS AND VERSAILLES

1. Open Covenant (but Germany excluded)
2. Freedom of navigation on seas (eliminated)
3. Remove Economic Barriers
4. Armament Reduction (only Germany)
5. Impartial Adjustment of Colonial Claims (German colonies to Japan, GB, France)
6. Evacuation of German Territory
7. Belgium - evacuated
8. Restore French Territory
9. Adjust Italian Borders
10. Austria-Hungary Self-Development (what's left of it)
11. Balkans evacuated Serbia - access to sea
12. "Turkey" sovereignty - other Ottoman nationalities autonomy
13. Independent Poland of "Polish" Population (many Germans to Polish Control)
14. Association of Nations (Wilson's Final Stand)

BIG FOUR

1. M. Clemenceau - security from Germany
2. Lloyd George - balance of power
3. Signor Orlando - territory for Italy
4. Woodrow Wilson - Lasting Peace

TREATY - MAY 7, 1919

- Forced upon Germans
 - Reparations
 - Losses of German Territory
 - Massive reduction in military
- And four other Treaties to deal with other belligerents

ARMAMENTS

1. Future German Army: 100,000
 2. No Aircraft, Tanks, Offensive Weapons
 3. General Staff, War Academy dissolved
 4. No Naval vessel over 10,000 tons
 5. No Submarines
 6. Rhineland occupied by Allied Troops
 7. Demilitarized Zone: 50 Kilometers
- ➔ Army of Long Term Volunteers

SUMMARY OF LOSSES

1. Germany lost 1/8 of total area
2. Lost 1/10 of population
3. Lost 1/6 agricultural production
4. Lost 1/2 of Coal
5. Lost 2/3 of Iron Ore
6. Lost 1/10 manufacturing plants
7. Lost 1/10 total wealth

(Somethings for Hitler to think about)

Territorial Changes in Square Miles

Countries Losing Territory	Countries Gaining Territory	Net
Austria 75883 to Czechoslovakia 30367 to Poland 30670 to Rumania 4031 to Yugoslavia 10815	Austria 1558 from Hungary 1558	-74325
Bosnia 19758 to Yugoslavia 19758	Bosnia 0	-19758
Czechoslovakia 0	Czechoslovakia 54290 from Austria 30367 from Germany 122 from Hungary 23801	54290
Germany 17932 to Czechoslovakia 122 to Poland 17810	Germany 0	-17932
Hungary 89743 to Austria 1558 to Czechoslovakia 23801 to Poland 220 to Rumania 39586 to Yugoslavia 24578	Hungary 0	-89743
Montenegro 5600 to Yugoslavia 5600	Montenegro 0	-5600
Poland	Poland 150171 from Austria 30670 from Germany 17810 from Hungary 220 from Russia 101471	150171
Rumania	Rumania 60760 from Austria 4031 from Hungary 39586 from Russia 17143	60760
Russia 118614 to Poland 101471 to Rumania 17143	Russia 0	-118614
Yugoslavia	Yugoslavia 60751 from Austria 10815 from Bosnia 19758 from Hungary 24578 from Montenegro 5600	60751
All Countries 327530	All Countries 327530	0